



SOCIAL STUDIES

Translation of SOCIAL STUDIES Terms

SECONDARY (6-12)

English / Spanish

Student Name: _____



This glossary is to PROVIDE PERMITTED TESTING ACCOMMODATIONS of ELL students. It should also be used for INSTRUCTION during the school year. The glossary may be downloaded, printed, and distributed to educators, parents, and ELLs.

Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

| ENGLISH | SPANISH |
|-------------------------|---|
| A | |
| abolish | abolir |
| abolition | abolición |
| absolute monarchy | monarquía absoluta |
| abuses | abusos |
| acculturation | aculturación |
| accuracy | exactitud |
| AD/CE | DC/DNE |
| adaptation | adaptación |
| administer | administrar |
| admittance | admisión, entrada |
| advantages | ventajas |
| Aeneid | Eneida |
| aerial photography | fotografía aérea |
| aftermath | consecuencias/secuelas |
| agrarian | agrario |
| agriculture | agricultura |
| Albany Plan of Union | Plan de Unión de Albany |
| alien | extranjero |
| Alien and Sedition Acts | Leyes de Extranjeros y de Sedición |
| alliance | alianza |
| Allied powers | Aliados, potencias aliadas en la Segunda Guerra Mundial |
| allies | aliados |

Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

| | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| ambassador | embajador |
| amend | enmendar |
| amendment | enmienda |
| American Federation of Labor | Federación Americana del Trabajo |
| American Railway Union | Sindicato Americano de Ferrocarriles |
| American Revolution | Revolución Americana |
| American system (Clay) | Sistema Americano (Henry Clay) |
| amnesty | amnistía |
| Analects | Analectos |
| analyze | analizar |
| ancestor | ancestro |
| ancestor worship | Culto a los ancestros |
| animism | animismo |
| Annapolis Convention | Convención de Annapolis |
| annexation | anexión, incorporación |
| anthropology | antropología |
| Anti-Federalists | Antifederalistas |
| anti-war activities | actividades antiguerra |
| appeal | apelar |
| appeasement | apaciguamiento |
| appellate court | corte de apelación |
| Appellate Jurisdiction | Jurisdicción de Apelación |
| appellate process | proceso de apelación |
| apportionment | reparto |
| approval | aprobación |

Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

| | |
|---------------------------|--|
| aqueduct | acueducto |
| architectural drawings | dibujos arquitectónicos |
| architecture | arquitectura |
| armed forces | fuerzas armadas |
| army | armada, ejército |
| art | arte |
| Articles of Confederation | Artículos de la Confederación |
| artifacts | artefactos |
| assassination | asesinato |
| assembly | asamblea |
| assent | consentimiento, asentir |
| assessment | evaluación, examen |
| astronauts | astronautas |
| atomic bomb | bomba atómica |
| at-large elections | elecciones independientes |
| auditory sources | recursos acústicos |
| austerity | austeridad |
| autocracy | autocracia |
| autonomy | autonomía |
| avoid | evitar |
| axis powers | potencias del Eje en la Segunda Guerra Mundial |
| Aztecs | Aztecas |
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Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

| B | |
|---------------------------|--|
| baby boom | boom de la natalidad |
| ban | prohibición, prohibir |
| banking | operaciones bancarias, banca, comercio, bancario |
| BC/BCE | AC/ANE |
| baseline | base de referencia, base de partida |
| Berlin airlift | puente aéreo a Berlín |
| Berlin Wall | Muro de Berlín |
| Bhagavad Gita | Bhagavad Gita |
| bias | parcialidad |
| bicameral | bicameral |
| bicameral legislature | legislatura bicameral |
| Bill of Rights | Carta de Derechos |
| blitzkrieg | blitzkrieg (guerra relámpago) |
| Bolshevik Revolution | Revolución Bolchevique |
| bonds | bonos, obligaciones |
| Book of the Dead | El Libro de los Muertos |
| Boston Massacre | La Masacre de Boston |
| Boston Tea Party | El Partido de Té de Boston |
| boycott | boicot, boicoteo |
| brief | breve |
| British North America Act | Acta de la Norteamérica británica |
| bronze casting | fundición de bronce |
| Buddhism | Budismo |

Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

| | |
|-------------------------|--|
| business | negocios |
| business organization | organización de negocios |
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| C | |
| cabinet | gabinete, gobierno |
| calendar | calendario, almanaque |
| Camp David Accord | Acuerdos de Camp David |
| campaign/campaigning | campana/hacer campaña, defender |
| Canada | Canadá |
| Canadian Bill of Rights | Declaración de Derechos de Canadá |
| canal | canal |
| candidate | candidato |
| Caribbean | Caribeño(a) |
| caseload | casos, carga de casos |
| cash crop farming | agricultura comercial, cultivo comercial |
| caste | casta |
| categories | categorías |
| Catholics | Católicos |
| caucus | grupo, caucus, comité |
| census reports | informes del censo |
| Central America | Centroamérica |
| century | siglo |
| characteristics | características |

Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

| | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------|
| charitable organizations | organizaciones caritativas |
| charter | carta, estatutos |
| checks and balances | separación de poderes |
| chemical warfare | guerra química |
| Chief Justice | Presidente de la Corte Suprema |
| child labor | trabajo o explotación de menores |
| Christianity | Cristianismo |
| chronological order | orden cronológico |
| chronology | cronología |
| circumstance | circunstancia |
| citation | citación, mención |
| citizen | ciudadano |
| city charter | estatuto orgánico |
| civic responsibility | responsabilidad cívica |
| civic virtue | virtud cívica |
| civilization | civilización |
| civil disobedience | desobediencia civil |
| Civil Rights Act | Ley de Derechos Civiles |
| civil rights group | grupo de derechos civiles |
| civil service | administración pública |
| Civil War | guerra civil, Guerra de Secesión |
| clan | clan |
| clause | cláusula |
| climate zone | zona climática |
| coal | carbón |

Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

| | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| coalition | coalición, unión, alianza |
| coin | moneda |
| Cold War | Guerra Fría |
| collapse | colapso |
| colonist | colono |
| colonization | colonización |
| commerce | comercio |
| commercial steamboat | buque de vapor comercial |
| Committees of Correspondence | Comités de Correspondencia |
| common good | el bien común |
| Common Sense | Sentido Común |
| communication | comunicación |
| communism | comunismo |
| communist nations | países comunistas |
| Communist Party | Partido Comunista |
| commute | viajar, comutar, desplazarse |
| Compass Rose | Rosa Náutica |
| competition | competencia |
| complaints | quejas |
| compromise | acuerdo, compromiso |
| Compromise of 1850 | Acuerdo del 1850 |
| Concurrent Jurisdiction | Jurisdicción Concurrente |
| concurrent powers | poderes concurrentes |
| concurring opinions | opiniones concurrentes |
| confederal | confederal |

Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

| | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Confederate | Confederado |
| confederation | confederación |
| confer | conferir |
| conference committee | comité de conferencias |
| conflicting accounts | cuentas en conflicto |
| Confucianism | Confucianismo |
| conscription | reclutamiento |
| consent | consentir, consentimiento |
| Conservation Day | Día de la Conservación |
| constitution | constitución |
| Constitutional Amendments | Enmiendas a la Constitución |
| Constitutional Convention | Convención constitucional |
| constitutional government | gobierno constitucional |
| construction | construcción |
| consul | cónsul |
| consumer society | sociedad de consumo |
| consumption | consumo |
| containment | contención global |
| continental congress | congreso continental |
| contingent election | grupo electoral |
| convention | convención |
| cooperation | cooperación |
| coordinate | ordenada |
| corollary | corolario |
| corporation | corporación |

Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

| | |
|------------------------|---|
| corruption | corrupción |
| cotton | algodón |
| cotton gin | desmotadora de algodón |
| council | consejo, concilio |
| county | condado |
| county seat | sede del condado |
| coup | golpe maestro |
| court cases | casos ante la Corte |
| Court of Appeals | Tribunal de Apelación |
| credit | crédito |
| credibility | credibilidad |
| crisis | crisis |
| cruel | cruel |
| Cuban missile crisis | Crisis de misiles de Cuba |
| cultural diffusion | difusión cultural |
| cultural diversity | diversidad cultural |
| cultural identity | identidad cultural |
| cultural patterns | modelos (patrones) culturales |
| cultural understanding | comprensión cultural |
| cuneiform writing | escritura cuneiforme |
| currency | moneda, moneda corriente, dinero en circulación |
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Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

| D | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Daoism | daoísmo |
| Daughters of Liberty | Hermanas de la Libertad |
| debate | debate |
| decade | década |
| Declaration of Independence | Declaración de Independencia |
| declare war | declarar la guerra |
| degree | grado |
| delegate | delegar, delegado |
| delegated powers | poderes delegados |
| deliberate | deliberar |
| democracy | democracia |
| Democratic Party | Partido Demócrata |
| democratic society | sociedad democrática |
| depression | depresión |
| depressions | depresiones |
| deregulation | liberalización, quitar restricciones |
| dictator | dictador |
| digital sources | recursos digitales |
| diplomacy | diplomacia |
| diplomats | diplomático |
| direct democracy | democracia directa |
| direct election of Senators | elección directa de los senadores |
| direct versus indirect election | elección directa contra la indirecta |
| disabled | discapacitado |

Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

| | |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------|
| disadvantages | desventajas, inconvenientes |
| disarmament | desarme |
| discrimination | discriminación |
| diseases | enfermedades |
| disenfranchisement | privación de derechos |
| disruptive | disruptivo, perturbador |
| dissent/dissenter | disidencia/disidente |
| district court | tribunal del distrito |
| division | división |
| docket | expediente, registro |
| doctrine | doctrina |
| domestic | interior, nacional, doméstico |
| double jeopardy | doble incriminación, doble peligro |
| domestic policy | política interior |
| draft riots | motines en protesta del reclutamiento |
| drama | drama |
| dual court system | doble sistema judicial |
| due process | proceso legal debido |
| Dust Bowl | ventarrones de polvo <i>Dust Bowl</i> |
| duty | deber |
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| E | |
| Eastern Hemisphere | hemisferio oriental |

Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

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|---|--|
| economic development | desarrollo económico |
| economic freedom | libertad económica |
| economies (traditional, command, market, and mixed) | economías (tradicional, planificada, de mercado y mixta) |
| education | educación |
| Equal Rights Amendment | Enmienda de la Igualdad de Derechos |
| Equator | Ecuador |
| elastic clause | cláusula flexible |
| electoral | electoral |
| electoral college | colegio electoral |
| electoral vote | voto electoral |
| eligibility | elegibilidad |
| emancipation | emancipación |
| Emancipation Proclamation | Proclamación de Emancipación |
| Embargo Act | Ley de Embargo |
| embassies | embajadas |
| emergence | emergencia |
| eminent domain | dominio eminente, expropiación |
| empathy | empatía |
| emphasis | énfasis |
| empire | imperio |
| enforce laws | hacer cumplir las leyes |
| engineering | ingeniería |
| English | inglés |
| English Bill of Rights | Ley de Derechos Inglesa |

Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

| | |
|---|---|
| English colonies (New England, Middle Atlantic, Southern) | colonias inglesas (de Nueva Inglaterra, Atlántico media, del sur) |
| Enlightenment | Siglo de las Luces |
| enumerated powers | poderes enumerados |
| enumerated rights | derechos enumerados |
| enumeration | enumeración |
| epic literature | literatura épica |
| epoch | época |
| equal protection under the law | protección equitativa bajo la ley |
| equal rights | igualdad de derechos |
| equality | igualdad |
| era | era |
| Era of Good Feelings | Era de los Buenos Sentimientos |
| eruption | erupción, estallido |
| escalation | escalada, aumento, incremento |
| escapism | escapismo, evasión |
| espionage | espionaje |
| Espionage Act of 1917 | Ley de Espionaje de 1917 |
| establishment | institución, establecimiento |
| ethnic | étnico |
| ethnic backgrounds | orígenes étnicos |
| ethnic neighborhoods | vecindarios étnicos |
| ethnocentrism | etnocentrismo |
| European Union | Unión Europea |
| Exclusive Jurisdiction | Jurisdicción Exclusiva |

Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

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|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| executive agreement | acuerdo ejecutivo |
| expansionism | expansionismo |
| expedition | expedición |
| exploration | exploración |
| ex post facto | a posteriori |
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| F | |
| fact/opinion | hecho / opinión |
| famine | hambruna |
| Far West | lejano oeste <i>Far West</i> |
| farmer | granjero |
| fauna | fauna |
| federal | federal |
| “federal” (“national”) government | gobierno “federal” (“nacional”) |
| Federal Reserve Act | Ley de la Reserva Federal |
| federal system | sistema federal |
| federal union | unión federal |
| Federalism | Federalismo |
| Federalist Papers | ensayos federalistas |
| Federalists | Federalistas |
| Filipinos | Filipinos |
| financial institutions | organizaciones financieras |
| First Continental Congress | Primer Congreso Continental |

Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

| | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| steamboat | buque de vapor |
| flora | flora |
| Florida Declaration of Rights | Declaración de Derechos de la Florida |
| forced internment | internamiento forzoso |
| foreign | extranjero |
| foreign affairs | relaciones exteriores |
| foreign aid | ayuda extranjera |
| foreign markets | mercados extranjeros |
| foreign policy | política exterior |
| foreign relations | relaciones internacionales |
| foreign trade | comercio exterior |
| Fort Sumter | Fuerte Sumter |
| Founding Fathers | Padres Fundadores |
| Fourteen Points | Catorce Principios |
| franchise | franquicia, derecho al voto |
| freedom trail | camino de la libertad |
| French and Indian War | Guerra Franco India |
| French Revolution | Revolución Francesa |
| French-Canadian | francocanadiense |
| frisk | cacheo, cachear |
| frontier | frontera |
| fugitive slave laws | leyes de los esclavos fugitivos |
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Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

| G | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| gender | género, sexo |
| genocide | genocidio |
| global economy | economía mundial |
| Global Positioning System (GPS) | Sistema de Posicionamiento Global |
| "Good Neighbor Policy" | "política del buen vecino" |
| government officials | oficiales gubernamentales |
| governmental system | sistema gubernamental |
| governor | gobernador |
| graduated income tax | impuesto escalonado sobre los ingresos |
| Great Wall | Gran Muralla |
| Grange | Grange |
| Great Britain | Gran Bretaña |
| Great Compromise | Gran Compromiso |
| Greece | Grecia |
| grids | tablas, cuadrículas (de un mapa), rejillas |
| grievances | quejas, agravios |
| gunpowder | pólvora |
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| H | |
| habeas corpus | hábeas corpus |
| Harlem Renaissance | Renacimiento de Harlem |
| Haymarket Riot | Revuelta de Haymarket |

Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

| | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| heroes | héroes |
| heroines | heroínas |
| hieroglyphics writing | escritura jeroglífica |
| Hinduism | Hinduismo |
| historian | historiador |
| historical analysis | análisis histórico |
| historical developments | eventos históricos |
| Historiography | Historiografía |
| history | historia |
| holocaust | holocausto |
| home rule | gobierno local, gobierno autónomo |
| horse collar | collar de caballo |
| hostage | rehén |
| human dignity | dignidad humana |
| human rights violations | violaciones de derechos humanos |
| humanitarianism | humanitarismo |
| hunter-gatherer | cazadores-recolectores |
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| ice age | Edad del Hielo |
| identity | identidad |
| illustrate | ilustrar |
| immigration | inmigración |

Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

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|---------------------------------|---|
| impact | impacto |
| impacts | impactos |
| impeachment | enjuiciamiento político |
| imperialism | imperialismo |
| imperialist | imperialista |
| implied powers | poderes implícitos, facultades implícitas |
| incarceration | encarcelamiento |
| Incas | Incas |
| income | ingresos |
| income tax | impuesto sobre los ingresos |
| incorporate | incorporar |
| indentured servant | sirviente contratado |
| independent judiciary | judicatura independiente |
| India | India |
| indigenous | indígena, autóctono |
| indigenous development | desarrollo indígena |
| industrial | industrial |
| industrialized | industrializado |
| industrial lubrication | lubricación industrial |
| industrial power | potencia industrial |
| Industrial Revolution | Revolución Industrial |
| Industrial Workers of the World | trabajadores industriales del mundo |
| industry | industria |
| inflation | inflación |
| initiative | iniciativa |

Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

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|--------------------------------------|--|
| immigrant | inmigrante |
| impeach/impeachment | juicio político/destitución |
| initiative | iniciativa |
| institution | institución |
| integrity | integridad |
| interactions | interacciones |
| interchangeable parts | partes/piezas intercambiables |
| interest groups | grupos de interés |
| international | internacional |
| International Red Cross/Red Crescent | Cruz Roja Internacional/Media Luna Roja |
| international relations | relaciones internacionales |
| internment | internación |
| interpretation | interpretación |
| interrelationships | interrelaciones |
| interstate | interestatal |
| interstate commerce | comercio interestatal |
| interstate highway system | red de autopistas interestatales de Estados Unidos |
| intervention | intervención |
| intolerance | intolerancia |
| investments | inversiones |
| involvement | participación, intervención |
| Irish | Irlandés |
| Islam | Islam |
| isolation | aislamiento |
| isolationism | aislacionismo |

Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

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|---------------------|-------------------------------|
| issue | cuestión, tema |
| Italy | Italia |
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| J | |
| Japanese | japonés |
| Japanese-Americans | japoneses americanos |
| Jews | judíos |
| Judaism | judaísmo |
| judge | juez |
| judicial review | revisión judicial |
| Judiciary Act | Ley del Poder Judicial |
| jurisdiction | jurisdicción |
| jury | jurado |
| jury duty | servicio de jurado |
| justice | justicia |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| K | |
| Kansas-Nebraska Act | Acta Kansas-Nebraska |
| Kellogg-Briand Pact | Pacto Kellogg-Briand |
| key | clave, esencial, llave, tecla |
| kinship | parentesco |

Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

| | |
|------------------------|--|
| Knights of Labor | Caballeros del Trabajo |
| Korean War | Guerra de Corea |
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| L | |
| labor markets | mercados laborales |
| labor union | sindicato laboral |
| Land Act of 1800 | Ley de la Tierra de 1800 |
| land bridge | puente terrestre |
| Land Ordinance of 1785 | ordenanza sobre el urbanismo <i>Land Ordinance</i> de 1785 |
| Latin | Latín |
| Latin America | Latinoamérica |
| latitude | latitud |
| law of blood | derecho de sangre |
| law of soil | derecho de suelo |
| League of Nations | Liga de Naciones |
| legal system | sistema legal |
| legalism | legalismo |
| legislation | legislación |
| legislative bodies | órganos legislativos |
| legislative supremacy | supremacía legislativa |
| leak | fuga, escape, pérdida |
| legislative referendum | referendo legislativo |

Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

| | |
|--------------------------|---|
| legislature | legislatura |
| leisure activities | actividades de diversión |
| letter writing campaigns | campañas de escritura de cartas |
| Libertarian Party | Partido Libertario |
| liberty | libertad |
| license | licencia |
| life expectancy | índice de longevidad |
| limited government | gobierno limitado |
| Lincoln-Douglas debate | debate Lincoln-Douglas |
| line-item veto | veto sobre las partidas presupuestarias |
| literature | literatura |
| litigant | litigante |
| lobbying | cabildeo |
| longitude | longitud |
| Louisiana Purchase | Compra de Louisiana |
| loyalists | colono leal a Gran Bretaña |
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| M | |
| Magna Carta | Carta Magna |
| magnetic compass | brújula magnética |
| majority rule | gobierno de la mayoría |
| malapportionment | mala distribución |
| Manhattan Project | Proyecto Manhattan |

Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

| | |
|------------------------|--|
| Manifest Destiny | Doctrina del Destino Manifiesto |
| manufactured goods | bienes industriales |
| maritime | marítimo |
| mass media | medios de comunicación masiva |
| militia | milicia |
| monarchy | monarquía |
| majority leader | Líder mayoritario |
| majority vote | voto mayoritario |
| manufacturing | fabricación, industria manufacturera |
| map | mapa |
| Marshall Plan | Plan Marshall |
| Mathematics | Matemáticas |
| Mayas | Mayas |
| Mayflower Compact | Pacto de Mayflower |
| mechanized cotton mill | fábrica de tejidos de algodón mecanizada |
| medicine | medicina |
| Memorial Day | Día de Recordación |
| mercantilism | mercantilismo |
| Mexican War | Guerra mexicana-americana |
| Metallurgy | metalúrgica |
| Mexicans | Mexicanos |
| Middle Ages | Edad Media |
| middle class | clase media |
| Midnight Judges | Los Jueces de la Medianoche |
| Midwest | Medio Oeste de Estados Unidos |

Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

| | |
|-----------------------|--|
| military | ejército, militar, las Fuerzas Armadas |
| millennium | milenio |
| minimum wage | salario mínimo |
| minorities | minorías |
| minority | minoría |
| minority leader | líder minoritario |
| Missouri Compromise | Compromiso de Missouri |
| mobile society | sociedad móvil |
| mobilization | movilización |
| mock election | simulacro de elecciones |
| monarchy | monarquía |
| monetary | monetario |
| Mongols | mongoles |
| Monroe Doctrine | Doctrina de Monroe |
| monuments | monumentos |
| movable type | tipo removible |
| Muckrakers | periodistas calumniosos |
| multiple perspectives | perspectivas múltiples |
| mummification | momificación |
| municipality | municipalidad |
| mythology | mitología |
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| N | |

Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

| | |
|----------------------------|--|
| NAACP | Asociación Nacional para promover el progreso y bienestar de la gente de color |
| NAFTA | Tratado Norteamericano de Libre Comercio |
| narratives | relatos |
| national committee | comité nacional |
| national origins | orígenes nacionales |
| national security | seguridad nacional |
| nationalism | nacionalismo |
| Native American Indians | indígenas de Estados Unidos |
| NATO | Organización del Tratado del Atlántico Norte (OTAN) |
| natural boundaries | fronteras naturales |
| natural law | ley natural |
| natural resources | recursos naturales |
| natural rights | derechos naturales |
| naturalization/naturalized | naturalización/naturalizado |
| naturalization laws | leyes de naturalización |
| navigation | navegación |
| navy | marina |
| Nazi Germany | Alemania nazi |
| Nazi Holocaust | Holocausto nazi |
| necessary and proper | necesario y apropiado |
| neighborhood associations | asociaciones de vecindarios |
| Neolithic | Neolítico |
| Neolithic Revolution | Revolución neolítica |
| network of roads | red de carreteras |

Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

| | |
|---|---|
| neutrality | neutralidad |
| New Deal | Nuevo Trato |
| newspapers | periódicos |
| Ninth Amendment | Novena Enmienda |
| nominate/nomination | nominar/nominación |
| noninterference ("laissez-faire") | no intervencionismo ("laissez-faire") |
| nonpartisan | apartidista |
| non-governmental organizations | organizaciones no gubernamentales |
| "normalcy" | "normalidad" |
| North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) | Tratado de Libre Comercio de América del Norte (TLCAN) |
| North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) | Organización del Tratado del Atlántico del Norte (OTAN) |
| Northwest Ordinance | Ordenanza Noroeste |
| nuclear | nuclear |
| nuclear families | familias nucleares |
| nuclear family | familia nuclear |
| nullify/nullification | anular/anulación |
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| O | |
| official | oficial |
| oil | petróleo |
| oligarchy | oligarquía |
| Olympics | Olimpiadas |

Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

| | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Open Door Policy | Política de Puertas Abiertas |
| opinion | opinión |
| opportunity costs | costos de oportunidad |
| oppose | oponer, oponerse |
| oppression | opresión |
| oral histories | historias orales |
| ordain | ordenar, orden, decretar, decreto |
| ordinance | ordenanza |
| Oregon Territory | Territorio de Oregón |
| Original Jurisdiction | Jurisdicción Original |
| overpopulation | sobre población |
| overturn | volcar, revocar, derrocar |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| P | |
| Paleolithic | Paleolítico |
| Panama Canal | Canal de Panamá |
| paper making | fabricación del papel |
| paraphrase | parafrasear |
| pardon | indulto, perdón, amnistía |
| Parliament | Parlamento |
| participate | participar |
| patriots | patriotas |
| patrician | patrício, patricia |

Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

| | |
|-------------------------|---|
| patroonship system | sistema de patrones, regalía de contrato de locación de las tierras |
| peace | paz |
| peacekeeping | mantenimiento de la paz |
| penalty | penalidad |
| perceptions | percepciones |
| periodizations | periodizaciones |
| persecution | persecución |
| Persian Gulf War | Guerra del Golfo Pérsico |
| personal responsibility | responsabilidad personal |
| personal rights | derechos personales |
| perspective | perspectiva |
| philosophy | filosofía |
| philosopher | filósofo |
| pioneers | pioneros |
| plagiarism | plagio |
| plague | plaga |
| plantation system | sistema de plantación |
| platform | plataforma |
| plebian | plebeyo |
| pledge of allegiance | juramento de lealtad |
| pleading the fifth | alegar a la quinta enmienda |
| plow | arado |
| policy | política |
| polis | polis |

Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

| | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| political action committee | comité de acción política |
| political boundaries | fronteras políticas |
| political campaign | campana política |
| political party | partido político |
| political power | poder política |
| political representatives | representantes políticos |
| political rights | derechos políticos |
| political system | sistema político |
| politics | ideología política |
| popular sovereignty | soberanía popular |
| popular vote | voto popular |
| population | población |
| Populist movement | movimiento populista |
| postwar | posguerra |
| Poughkeepsie Convention | Convención de Poughkeepsie |
| poverty | pobreza |
| preamble | preámbulo |
| precedent | precedente |
| Preindustrial Age | Edad Preindustrial |
| President pro tempore of the Senate | Presidente Provisional del Senado |
| presidential appointment | nombramiento presidencial |
| President's cabinet | gabinete del presidente |
| presume | suponer, presumir |
| primary elections | elecciones primarias |
| primary source | fuente primaria |

Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

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|-------------------------------------|--|
| Prime Meridian | Meridiano Primero |
| prime minister | primer ministro |
| principles | principios |
| print money | billetes, moneda de papel |
| print sources | recursos impresos |
| prison and mental health reform | reforma de salud mental y de prisiones |
| prisoner of war | prisionero de guerra |
| privacy | privacidad |
| privileges | privilegios |
| procedures | procedimientos |
| proclamation | proclamación |
| productivity | productividad |
| professional and trade associations | asociaciones profesionales y comerciales |
| profit | ganancias |
| progressive | progresivo |
| Progressive leaders | líderes progresivos |
| prohibition/prohibit | prohibición/prohibir |
| promote | promover |
| propaganda | propaganda |
| property rights | derechos de propiedad |
| property tax | impuesto inmobiliario |
| prosperity | prosperidad |
| protests | protestas |
| providence | Providencia |
| psychology | psicología |

Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

| | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| public agenda | agenda pública |
| public interest group | grupo de interés público |
| public opinion poll | encuesta de opinión pública |
| punishment | castigo |
| Puritans | Puritanos |
| pursuit of happiness | búsqueda de la felicidad |
| pyramids | pirámides |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| Q | |
| Quakers | cuáqueros |
| quasi-war | cuasi guerra |
| Quebec Act | Ley de Quebec |
| Quota Act | Ley de cuotas |
| | |
| | |
| R | |
| racial | racial |
| racial discrimination | discriminación racial |
| racism | racismo |
| radio | radio |
| railroads | ferrocarriles |
| raising money | recaudación de fondos |

Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

| | |
|-----------------|--|
| ratification | ratificación |
| ratify | ratificar |
| rationing | racionamiento |
| rebellion | rebelión |
| recall | revocar |
| recall election | elección de revocación (destitución) |
| recognize | reconocer |
| reconstruction | reconstrucción |
| record keeping | mantenimiento de registros |
| recuse | rechazar |
| redistricting | reestructuración distrital |
| reductions | reducciones |
| referendum | referendo |
| reform | reforma |
| reform movement | movimiento de reforma |
| regime | régimen |
| regulation | reglamento |
| reincarnation | reencarnación |
| reliability | fiabilidad |
| relief | alivio |
| remand | prisión preventiva, detención preventiva |
| Renaissance | Renacimiento |
| reparation | reparación |
| repairs | reparaciones |
| representation | representación |

Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

| | |
|---|---|
| representative democracy | democracia representativa |
| repression | represión |
| republic | república |
| “Republican” government | gobierno “Republicano” |
| Republican Party | Partido Republicano |
| research | investigación |
| reserved powers | poderes reservados |
| reside | residir, habitar, vivir |
| resident | residente |
| resignation | renuncia, dimisión |
| restrict | restringir |
| review | revisar, revisión |
| revolt | revuelta, rebelión |
| rights of the minority | derechos de la minoría |
| right to bear arms | derecho a portar armas |
| right to legal counsel | derecho a asesoramiento jurídico |
| river civilizations (Mesopotamia, Egypt, China, Indus Valley) | civilizaciones fluviales (Mesopotamia, Egipto, China, Valle del Indo) |
| role of the government | función del gobierno |
| Rome | Roma |
| Roosevelt Corollary | corolario de Roosevelt |
| Roosevelt's Executive Order 8802 | ley ejecutiva de antecedentes laborales 8802 firmada por Roosevelt |
| Roosevelt's Treaty of Portsmouth | Tratado de Portsmouth firmado por Roosevelt |
| rule of law | estado de derecho |
| ruling | decisión, sentencia |

Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

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|-------------------------------|--|
| rural | rural |
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| | |
| S | |
| sail | navegar |
| sales tax | impuesto sobre las ventas |
| Sanskrit | sánscrito, sánscrita |
| savanna | sabana |
| scale | escala |
| scandals | escándalos |
| scholars | eruditos, personas instruidas, escolares |
| school boards | juntas escolares |
| science | ciencia |
| scientific | científico(a) |
| sculpture | escultura |
| search and seizure | búsqueda y captura |
| secession | secesión |
| Second Continental Congress | Segundo Congreso Continental |
| Second Treatise on Government | Segundo Tratado de Gobierno |
| secondary source | fuente secundaria |
| Secretary of State | Secretario de Estado |
| sectional | seccional |
| sectionalism | seccionalismo |
| sedition | sedición |

Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

| | |
|---|--|
| Sedition Act of 1918 | Ley de Sedición de 1918 |
| segregation | segregación |
| selective service | servicio selectivo |
| self-evident | evidente, obvio |
| self-government | autogobierno |
| Senate | Senado |
| separation of powers | separación o división de poderes |
| separatism | separatismo |
| session | sesión |
| settlement houses | centros comunitarios conocidos como <i>settlement houses</i> |
| sewer system | Sistema de alcantarillado |
| sewing machine | máquina de coser |
| silk making | tejeduría de la seda |
| Silk Road | Ruta de la Seda |
| Shay's Rebellion | Motín de Shay |
| shelter | albergue, refugio |
| Sherman Antitrust Act | Ley Sherman contra los monopolios |
| significance | importancia |
| skilled workers | trabajadores especializados |
| slave | esclavo |
| slavery | esclavitud |
| social commentary | comentario social |
| social contract | contrato social |
| social sciences (anthropology, economics, geography, history, political science, psychology, and sociology) | ciencias sociales (antropología, economía, geografía, historia, ciencia política, psicología y sociología) |

Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

| | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|
| social scientific method | método científico social |
| social security | seguro social |
| socialism | socialismo |
| Socialist Party | Partido Socialista |
| social media | medios sociales, redes sociales |
| sociology | sociología |
| Sons of Liberty | Hijos de la Libertad |
| soup kitchens | comedores para pobres |
| Southwest | suroeste |
| sovereign | soberano |
| Soviet Union | Unión Soviética |
| Spanish-American War | Guerra Hispano-Estadounidense |
| Speaker of the House | Presidente de la Cámara |
| special committee | comité especial |
| special district | distrito especial |
| special session | sesión especial |
| Stamp Act Congress | Congreso de la Ley del Timbre |
| standing committee | junta permanente |
| state constitution | constitución estatal |
| state of nature | estado de la naturaleza |
| state's rights | derechos de estado |
| stirrup | estribo |
| stoicism | estoicismo |
| spatial organization | organización espacial |
| specialized labor | obra especializada |

Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

| | |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|
| sphere of influence | esfera de influencia |
| spiritual beliefs | creencias espirituales |
| “spoils system” | clientelismo político |
| Stamp Act | Ley del Timbre |
| standard of living | nivel de vida |
| standard format | formato estándar |
| stare decisis | precedentes vinculantes |
| state's rights | derechos del estado |
| states' rights | derechos de los estados |
| status quo | status quo |
| statutes | estatutos |
| steel | acero |
| stock market | bolsa de valores |
| stock market crash | quiebra de la bolsa de valores |
| strategy | estrategia |
| subpoena | citación, orden de comparecencia |
| subsistence farming | agricultura de subsistencia |
| suburb | suburbio |
| sub-Saharan Africa | África subsahariana |
| suffrage | sufragio |
| summary judgement | juicio sumario |
| supremacy clause | cláusula de supremacía |
| Supreme Court decision | decisión de la Corte Suprema |
| symbolism | simbolismo |
| system | sistema |

Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

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|-------------------------|------------------------------------|
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| | |
| | T |
| Tammany Hall | Tammany Hall |
| tariff | tarifa, arancel aduanero |
| tariffs | tarifas, aranceles aduaneros |
| tax | impuesto |
| technology | tecnología |
| television | televisión |
| temperance | templanza |
| territorial expansion | expansión territorial |
| territory | territorio |
| terrorism | terrorismo |
| textile mill machinery | maquinarias de la industria textil |
| textiles | textiles |
| third party | tercera persona |
| Three Fifths Compromise | Compromiso de los Tres Quintos |
| timeframes | periodos de tiempo |
| totalitarian | totalitario |
| totalitarian societies | sociedades totalitarias |
| town | ciudad, pueblo, poblado |
| Townsend Plan | Plan de Townsend |
| town meeting | reunión ciudadana |
| trade | comercio |

Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

| | |
|---|--|
| tradition | tradición |
| treaties (Citizen Genet, Jay, and Pinckney) | tratados (Citizen Genet, Jay y Pinckney) |
| treaty | tratado |
| trends | tendencias |
| trial by jury | juicio con jurado |
| trial court | tribunal |
| triangular trade | comercio triangular |
| tribe | tribu |
| Tropic of Cancer | Trópico de Cáncer |
| Tropic of Capricorn | Trópico de Capricornio |
| Truman Doctrine | Doctrina de Truman |
| trust | confianza, monopolio |
| trusts | monopolios |
| Tweed Ring | organización ilegal <i>Tweed Ring</i> |
| Twelfth Amendment | Enmienda Doce |
| Twelve Tables | Las Doce Tablas |
| two-party system | bipartidismo |
| tyranny | tiranía |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| U | |
| unanimous opinion | opinión unánime |
| underground railroad | movimiento clandestino |

Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

| | |
|--|--|
| unemployment | desempleo |
| Union | sindicato |
| unionize | sindicar |
| unitary | unitario |
| United Nations (UN) | Naciones Unidas |
| United Nations Children's Funds (UNICEF) | Fondo de las Naciones Unidas para la Infancia |
| United Nations Universal Declaration of Human Rights | Declaración Universal de Derechos Humanos de las Naciones Unidas |
| unusual | inusual |
| un-enumerated | no enumerados |
| urban | urbano/a |
| urbanization | urbanización |
| U.S. Constitution | Constitución de los E.U.A. |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| V | |
| validity | validez |
| Versailles Treaty | Tratado de Versalles |
| Veterans Day | Día de los Veteranos |
| veto | veto |
| Vietnam War | Guerra de Vietnam |
| village | aldea, pueblo |
| volunteering | voluntariado |
| vote | votar, voto |

Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

| | |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| voting rights | derechos de voto |
| | |
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| | |
| W | |
| wage | salario |
| wages | salarios |
| Wagner Act | Ley Wagner |
| warfare | guerra, guerras |
| war bonds | bonos de guerra |
| War of 1812 | Guerra de 1812 |
| Warsaw Pact | Pacto de Varsovia |
| watchdog corporations | corporaciones vigilantes |
| waterway | vía fluvial |
| weakness | debilidad |
| welfare | bienestar |
| Western Hemisphere | Hemisferio Occidental |
| westward expansion | expansión hacia el oeste |
| westward migration | migración hacia el oeste |
| wheel | rueda, volante |
| Whiskey Rebellion | Rebelión del Whisky |
| white collar | empleado de oficina |
| white-collar employees | empleados de oficina |
| women's rights | derechos de la mujer |
| women's suffrage | sufragio femenino |

Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

| | |
|--------------------------------|---|
| workforce | mano de obra, potencial de mano de obra |
| World Court | Corte Mundial, Corte Internacional |
| World Trade Organization (WTO) | Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC) |
| writ of certiorari | orden de avocación |
| writs of assistance | escritos de ayuda |
| written constitutions | constituciones escritas |
| written resources | recursos escritos |
| working conditions | condiciones laborales |
| Works Progress Administration | Agencia para la Mejora del Trabajo |
| World Court | Tribunal Internacional de Justicia |
| world power | potencia mundial |
| World War I | Primera Guerra Mundial |
| World War II | Segunda Guerra Mundial |
| worldviews | cosmovisión |
| | |
| | |
| X | |
| XYZ Affairs | Caso XYZ |
| | |
| Y | |
| Yalta Conference | Conferencia de Yalta |

Social Studies Glossary - Secondary (6-12)

| | |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| “yellow journalism” | “prensa amarilla” |
| | |
| Z | |
| zoning | zonificación |
| | |